



FIRST NAME & LAST NAME: \_\_\_\_\_  
STUDENT NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_  
EXAM ROOM: \_\_\_\_\_

**PART A - LISTENING**

TIME SUGGESTED: 20 minutes

**SECTION 1.**

You will listen to **A TALK ABOUT SLEEP**. You may take notes as you listen, but they are for your own use in answering the questions and will not be graded. Listen to the monologue and answer questions **1-5**.

YOU MAY TAKE NOTES HERE. YOUR NOTES WILL **NOT** BE GRADED.

**ANSWER QUESTIONS 1-5 BASED ON THE INFORMATION GIVEN IN THE MONOLOGUE. YOU MAY USE YOUR NOTES TO HELP YOU.**

1. There are \_\_\_\_ steps of sleep that are identified.  
a) two  
b) three  
c) four  
d) **five**
2. What does our brain do when we are sleeping?  
a) It makes plans for the next day.  
b) **It organizes thoughts and experiences.**  
c) It only performs bodily functions.  
d) It creates new ideas.
3. The final stage of sleep is important because it \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) makes our brain work differently  
b) **improves our learning**  
c) helps us concentrate  
d) helps us rest
4. In order to have a good night's sleep you should \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) **sleep in a dark place**  
b) go to bed early  
c) shop online more  
d) have a healthy diet
5. Which of the following is FALSE according to the lecture?  
a) Our sleep can affect our health.  
b) There are two types of sleep.  
c) **Everybody needs the same amount of sleep.**  
d) Modern life can damage the quality of sleep.

## **SECTION 2.**

Listen to the telephone conversation between **A JOURNALIST** and **AN ATHLETE NAMED CHIMOKEL**. You may take notes as you listen, but they are for your own use in answering the questions and will not be graded. Listen to the conversation and answer questions **6-10**.

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YOU MAY TAKE NOTES HERE. YOUR NOTES WILL **NOT** BE GRADED.

**ANSWER QUESTIONS 6-10 BASED ON THE INFORMATION DISCUSSED IN THE CONVERSATION. YOU MAY USE YOUR NOTES TO HELP YOU.**

6. Chimokel became an athlete because \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) she wanted to lose weight after birth
  - b) she wanted to have a hobby
  - c) **her family needed money**
  - d) her domestic life was boring
  
7. When did Chimokel decide to become an athlete?
  - a) When her mother died.
  - b) When she was sixteen years old.
  - c) When she became a mother.
  - d) **When her neighbour told her about the prize money.**
  
8. How did Chimokel find money to go to the race in Nairobi?
  - a) She sold potatoes at the local market.
  - b) She worked extra hours at the farm.
  - c) **Her husband sold some of their animals.**
  - d) Her neighbour paid for the ticket.
  
9. What will Chimokel do with the prize money?
  - a) She will spend it to buy athlete's clothes.
  - b) **She will spend it on her children's education.**
  - c) She will buy more farm land.
  - d) She will buy animals for the farm.
  
10. We can understand from the recording that \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) the family is angry with Chimokel because of the race
  - b) the family will sell the farm to go to Paris
  - c) Chimokel only runs in the Kenyan countryside
  - d) **Chimokel will continue to join marathons**

## PART B – READING

**TIME SUGGESTED: 30 minutes**

### TEXT 1.

**READ THE TEXT BELOW AND MATCH A HEADING FOR EACH PARAGRAPH. THERE IS ONE EXTRA HEADING. (QUESTIONS 11-15)**

#### The Pretenders

1 \_\_\_\_

*The Pretenders* is a very successful and popular TV series. In each programme there is a contestant who has just four weeks to learn to do a completely new job. At the end of the month the contestant has to do a 'test', where s/he has to do the new job together with three other real professionals. A panel of three judges has to decide which of the four people is pretending to be a professional. Sometimes they spot who is pretending, but sometimes they don't!

2 \_\_\_\_

Jessica Winters is a 26-year-old librarian who lives in Southampton with her parents. She studied English Literature at the University of Bath before getting a job in her local library. She didn't know it, but two of her friends sent her name to the TV company to take part in *The Pretenders*. 'When someone from the programme phoned me, I thought it was a joke', said Jessica. 'First of all I said no, but they asked me to think about it. In the end my friends and family persuaded me to say yes.'

3 \_\_\_\_

Jessica had four weeks to turn from a quiet, shy librarian into a confident TV reporter. At the end of the month, she had to do her final test. This was a live TV interview with the Minister of Education. She had to try to make the judges think that she really was a professional reporter.

4 \_\_\_\_

An experienced political journalist, Adam Bowles, and ex-MP Sally Lynch had the job of transforming Jessica. When they first met her, they were not very optimistic. 'Jessica needs to be tougher. She is much too sweet and shy,' said Adam. 'Politicians will eat her alive.' They had just 28 days to teach her to be a reporter.

5 \_\_\_\_

Jessica had to spend the month in London. She was completely isolated from her family and friends – she could only talk to them on the phone. The training was very hard work. She had to learn how to interview people, how to look more confident, how to speak clearly. She also had to learn about the world of politics. 'I am feeling really nervous,' said Jessica. 'I am terrified of the idea of being on TV. Also I've never been interested in politics – I don't know anything about it – I didn't even vote in the last elections.'

I. Experienced Mentors

II. Librarian to TV Reporter

III. The Participant

IV. Professional or Not?

V. The Challenging Judges

VI. The Difficult Path

11. What is the best heading for paragraph 1?  
a) I                      b) II                      c) III                      d) **IV**
12. What is the best heading for paragraph 2?  
a) II                      b) **III**                      c) IV                      d) VI
13. What is the best heading for paragraph 3?  
a) III                      b) IV                      c) I                      d) **II**
14. What is the best heading for paragraph 4?  
a) V                      b) **I**                      c) II                      d) III
15. What is the best heading for paragraph 5?  
a) **VI**                      b) IV                      c) III                      d) I

## TEXT 2.

READ THE TEXT AND CHOOSE THE BEST ALTERNATIVE THAT ANSWERS EACH QUESTION. (QUESTIONS 16-20)

### Global Pizza

1 It is kind of silly to talk about the moment when pizza was ‘invented’. It gradually evolved over the years, but one thing is for certain – it has been around for a very long time. The idea of using pieces of flat, round bread as plates came from the Greeks. They called them ‘plakuntos’ and ate them with various simple toppings such as oil, garlic, onions, and herbs. The Romans enjoyed eating something similar and called it ‘picea’. By about 1000 A.D. in the city of Naples, ‘picea’ had become ‘pizza’ and people were experimenting with more toppings: cheese, ham, anchovies, and finally the tomato, brought to Italy from Mexico and Peru in the sixteenth century. Naples became the pizza capital of the world. The world’s first pizzeria, the Antica Pizzeria Port’Alba, was opened there in 1830, and it is still open. In 1889, King Umberto I and Queen Margherita heard about pizza and asked to try it. They invited pizza maker, Raffaele Esposito, to make it for them. He decided to make the pizza like the Italian flag, so he used red tomatoes, white mozzarella cheese, and green basil leaves. **That** made both the King and the Queen happy. The Queen loved the pizza so much and the new pizza was named ‘Pizza Margherita’ in her honor.

2 Pizza migrated to America with the Italians at the end of the nineteenth century. The first pizzeria in the United States was opened in 1905 at 53 Spring Street, New York City, by Gennaro Lombardi. But the popularity of pizza really exploded when American soldiers returned from Italy after World War II and told people how delicious ‘that great Italian dish’ was. Americans are now the greatest producers and consumers of pizza in the world. There are 61,269 pizzerias in the United States. October is celebrated as the national pizza month all over the country.

16. What is the aim of this reading?
- a) To explain why pizza is popular in the United States.
  - b) To give brief information about the history of pizza.
  - c) To introduce the best pizza restaurants in the world.
  - d) To explain how the dish was decided to be called ‘pizza’.
17. Raffaele Esposito used specific toppings on the pizza for the King and the Queen because \_\_\_\_.
- a) he wanted to make a gesture
  - b) the Queen requested it
  - c) the King liked those toppings
  - d) he wanted to make it tastier
18. In paragraph 1, **That** refers to \_\_\_\_.
- a) The Italian flag
  - b) Naming the pizza ‘Margherita’
  - c) Making an Italian flag colored pizza
  - d) White mozzarella cheese
19. Pizza became popular in the United States \_\_\_\_.
- a) after the world’s first pizzeria was opened there
  - b) because American pizza makers used various toppings
  - c) before the celebration of national pizza month
  - d) because American soldiers coming from Italy praised it a lot
20. Which of the following is TRUE?
- a) Tomatoes were brought to Italy from Mexico in the nineteenth century.
  - b) Gennaro Lombardi opened the first pizzeria in Naples.
  - c) The oldest pizzeria has been serving pizza for more than 150 years.
  - d) The Greeks called the round and flat bread with toppings on it ‘picea’.

### TEXT 3.

READ THE TEXT AND CHOOSE THE BEST ALTERNATIVE THAT ANSWERS EACH QUESTION. (QUESTIONS 21-25)

## WELCOME TO MEXICO

*COME TO MEXICO FOR YOUR HOLIDAY. THERE IS SOMETHING FOR EVERYONE!*

### Mexico City Tour

The tour focuses on this crowded city of over 20 million people. It is the country's capital and was built on the ruins of Tenochtitlan, dating back to Aztec times. In the centre of the city, there is the Plaza de la Constitucion, which was built from stones taken from this ancient city. A short walk will take you to The Alameda, one of the largest parks in Mexico City. Originally an Aztec marketplace, it is now surrounded by museums, lively shops and restaurants. You can enjoy live performances within a reasonable price range.

### Puerto Vallarta

Situated at the skirts of the great Sierra Madre Mountains, romantic Puerto Vallarta is little more than an hour's flight away from the capital. You will fall in love with the charm of the Mexican village atmosphere with its cobblestone streets, fine old buildings and beautiful squares. Puerto Vallarta's white sandy beaches stretch for over a hundred miles of unspoilt coastline; thus, you will certainly be able to find a peaceful spot to relax.

### Guadalajara

Guadalajara is located in the heart of the country and is the second largest city in Mexico. It has a rich history and has maintained its Spanish colonial atmosphere. Guadalajara is where 'mariachi' music, the Mexican Hat Dance, the sombrero and the Mexican rodeo originated. If you're lucky enough to be in the city during the October Festival, you will have the opportunity to see the rodeo and witness breathtaking displays of horsemanship.

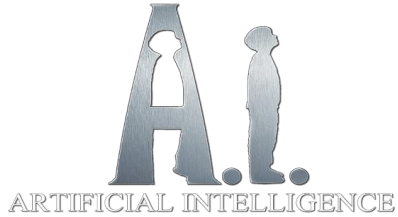
### Acapulco

Acapulco, situated on the Pacific coast, is undoubtedly the most famous of Mexico's cities and is known for its glamour and luxury. One of the hotels you can stay in stretches for ten miles around Acapulco Bay and there are beaches where you can do water sports or relax. If you are an adventurer, you can join the cliff divers who jump from unbelievably high cliffs into the shallow water below.

21. \_\_\_\_ is the home of a special kind of music.  
a) Mexico City  
b) Puerto Vallarta  
c) Guadalajara  
d) Acapulco
22. Which place was built on the site of an ancient city?  
a) Acapulco  
b) Mexico City  
c) Guadalajara  
d) Puerto Vallarta
23. If you would like to visit a traditional village, you would prefer \_\_\_\_.  
a) Puerto Vallarta  
b) Mexico City  
c) Acapulco  
d) Guadalajara
24. Which of the following is FALSE?  
a) Guadalajara was a part of the Spanish colony in the past.  
b) Puerto Vallarta takes a bit more than an hour away from the capital by plane.  
c) Mexico City is the capital city of Mexico.  
d) Acapulco is located in the mountains.
25. Where should you visit if you like to experience modern Mexican city life?  
a) Puerto Vallarta  
b) Acapulco  
c) Guadalajara  
d) Mexico City

#### TEXT 4.

READ THE TEXT AND CHOOSE THE BEST ALTERNATIVE THAT ANSWERS EACH QUESTION. (QUESTIONS 26-30)



1 Stanley Kubrick worked on the film *A.I. Artificial Intelligence* for nearly 20 years. After his death in 1999, he wanted Steven Spielberg to take over and direct it. The film is, therefore, an interesting mixture of terrifying Kubrick and emotional Spielberg.

2 *A.I.* is set in the distant future. Technology is very advanced and robots do many of the difficult and boring jobs humans did before. Due to the world's limited resources, however, humans have to limit the number of children they have. Monica and Henry Swinton's son becomes terminally ill. Their only way of having another child is to go to a company called Cybertronics. The company creates David, a new kind of child robot. David is programmed to love, and be loved in return by humans. These new robots can be the children that many humans could never have.

3 The Swintons have problems with David, however, and decide to return him to Cybertronics to have him destroyed. But at the last minute, Monica feels she can't, so she takes him to the woods and leaves him there. In the woods, David remembers the story about Pinocchio who was turned into a real boy by the Blue Fairy. David decides he's going to find the Blue Fairy who will turn him into a real boy. Then, he believes, his human family will have him back.

4 *A.I. Artificial Intelligence* includes the best of both Spielberg and Kubrick. Spielberg wants to make us feel good and tell us about things we know. But this is not a film for young children. Kubrick's frightening influence is there too. He wants to disturb us, and show us things we don't want to see.

26. In the text, the writer is trying to \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) tell you not to see the film  
b) describe how the film was made  
c) tell the whole story of the film  
d) **give a general opinion about the film**
27. Somebody would read the text in order to \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) **decide whether to see the film**  
b) find out more about robots  
c) find out about future technology  
d) learn about Kubrick's life
28. The Swintons cannot have another human child because \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) their son is ill and he may die  
b) **they are both ill and not able to look after another one**  
c) **there is a limit on the number of children you can have**  
d) they have so many robots in the house
29. David wants to be a real boy because he wants to \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) be like Pinocchio in the story  
b) **go back to the Swintons**  
c) find a fairy  
d) destroy Monica
30. What is the writer's overall opinion of the film?  
a) The Spielberg/Kubrick partnership didn't work well.  
b) **It is a good film but only for teenagers and adults.**  
c) It is very disturbing and he doesn't want to see it again.  
d) It is a film that makes you feel good.

## PART C – WRITING

TIME SUGGESTED: 60 minutes

### TASK 1.

WRITE AN ESSAY IN RESPONSE TO THE FOLLOWING QUESTION. (300 – 350 WORDS)

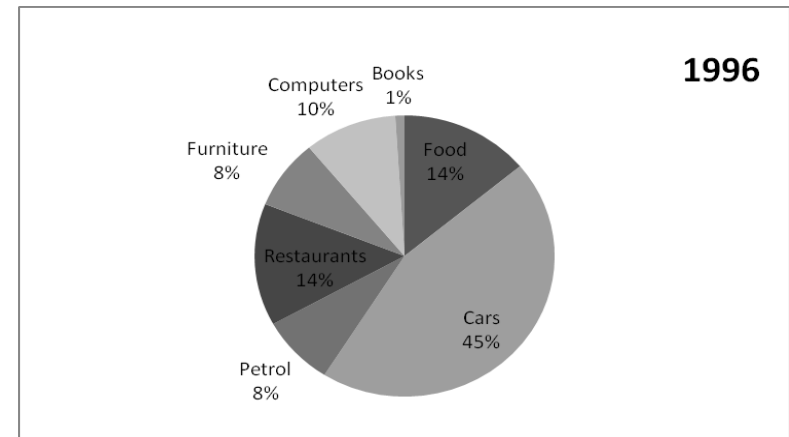
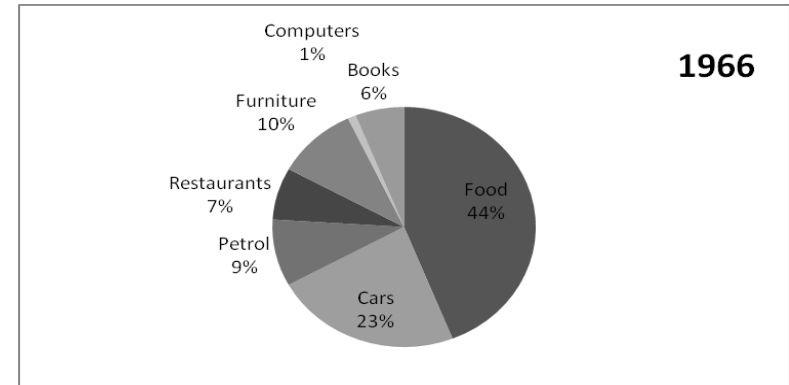
**Do you think life is difficult for teenagers?**

- You are advised to plan your writing before you start.
- The ideas in the box below are given to help you produce more ideas for your essay. You can use some of them to help you, but this is **optional**.
- Your plans / notes will **not** be graded.
- The essay will be graded according to;
  - how well-organized your ideas are,
  - how fully developed and elaborated your ideas are,
  - how well you incorporate the language.

- Generation gap with parents
- Low concentration level
- Changing body
- No responsibility
- Social life
- Being brave

### TASK 2.

LOOK AT THE GRAPHS BELOW. THEY SHOW THE CHANGES IN AMERICAN SPENDING HABITS IN 1966 AND 1996. DESCRIBE THE GRAPHS BY WRITING A PARAGRAPH REFERRING TO THE MAIN FEATURES. (75-100 WORDS)



USE THE SHEETS PROVIDED AT THE END OF THE EXAM TO DO THE WRITING TASKS.

## PART D – USE OF ENGLISH

TIME SUGGESTED: 70 minutes

### SECTION 1. VOCABULARY

CHOOSE THE CORRECT ALTERNATIVE.

31. The robbers stated that they will not release the \_\_\_ unless the police forces are withdrawn.  
a) **hostages** c) shoplifter  
b) mentors d) fugitives
32. Although Sally is much better than her opponent, she lost the match just because she \_\_\_ her.  
a) mistrusted c) reused  
b) disapproved d) **underestimated**
33. Our new manager is such a/an \_\_\_ person that he is never open to new ideas.  
a) **narrow-minded** c) well-behaved  
b) easy-going d) hard-working
34. Economic conditions and the lack of educational and health care institutions are the main reasons of \_\_\_ to urban areas.  
a) instruction b) improvement c) **migration** d) employment
35. During the job interviews, \_\_\_ will probably make a good impression on the interviewer.  
a) doing research c) sending references  
b) **showing enthusiasm** d) avoiding eye contact
36. I suppose the little kid started the fire \_\_\_ in order to draw his parents' attention.  
a) on time c) in a hurry  
b) by mistake d) **on purpose**
37. It is obvious that Tom \_\_\_ his mother, he is very stubborn just like her.  
a) **takes after** c) looks after  
b) takes up d) looks like
38. Sally always \_\_\_ whenever she is late to meetings at work.  
a) gives responsibility c) **makes an excuse**  
b) makes an attempt d) gives a donation
39. Our company needs employees with \_\_\_ ideas to keep up with the other companies dominating the sector.  
a) **innovative** c) charismatic  
b) offensive d) organic
40. After the Mongolian \_\_\_, most people lost their properties and some of them had to leave their hometown.  
a) foundation b) **invasion** c) liberation d) demonstration
41. John is a/an \_\_\_ young man. He will do anything to become successful at the Olympic Games this year.  
a) indecisive b) **ambitious** c) moody d) aggressive
42. The party was \_\_\_ to another date because every student at the university is busy studying their final exams.  
a) checked out b) got on c) **put off** d) stood out
43. It is very difficult to \_\_\_ the weather in Chicago. It can rain, snow and be sunny on the same day.  
a) protect b) **predict** c) promote d) reserve
44. I would never tell Audrey anything personal. Everyone would hear about it within a few days because she \_\_\_ all the time.  
a) boasts b) compliments c) apologises d) **gossips**
45. Why don't you \_\_\_ and come to our party this Saturday? I am sure you will have fun and a good time.  
a) **let your hair down** c) put your foot in it  
b) work against the clock d) be in two minds



## SECTION 2. WORD FORMATION

CHOOSE THE CORRECT ALTERNATIVE.

46. If you want to be successful in this job, you should be \_\_\_\_ first.  
a) organise    b) **organised**    c) organiser    d) organization
47. This building was \_\_\_\_ designed as a hotel, but now they have turned it into a dormitory.  
a) original    b) originate    c) originality    d) **originally**
48. You don't have to \_\_\_\_ with him but you should respect his ideas.  
a) **agree**    b) agreeable    c) agreement    d) disagreeable
49. John and Mary's wedding party was a great \_\_\_\_\_. Everybody enjoyed it a lot.  
a) **success**    b) succeed    c) successful    d) successfully
50. It's not possible to \_\_\_\_ on someone who always tells lies about his life.  
a) reliance    b) reliable    c) **rely**    d) reliably

## SECTION 3. ERROR RECOGNITION

EACH ITEM HAS ONE MISTAKE. CHOOSE THE UNDERLINED PORTION THAT HAS THE MISTAKE.

51. I have been looking for the person who car is parked in front of my car for an hour.  
a)    b) **b)**    c)    d)
52. Your mother would have a Yorkshire Terrier when she was a young girl, didn't she?  
a) **a)**    b)    c)    d)
53. Because of her superior ability, she is far the best executive in the company.  
a)    b)    c) **c)**    d)
54. She didn't really want to go to Mexico, but Tony managed persuading her somehow.  
a)    b)    c)    d) **d)**
55. A friend of mine asked me whether how I was able to finish all the work by myself.  
a)    b)    c) **c)**    d)

## SECTION 4. CLOZE TEST

### CHOOSE THE CORRECT ALTERNATIVE.

Michael Jordan 56) \_\_\_\_\_, without doubt, one of the most talented players in the history of basketball. He was born in New York in 1963, but he actually 57) \_\_\_\_\_ most of his childhood years in North California along with his two brothers and two sisters.

As a child, Michael 58) \_\_\_\_\_ baseball, football and basketball. As he grew older, however, his love for basketball 59) \_\_\_\_\_. In 1984, he 60) \_\_\_\_\_ the Chicago Bulls. Michael led the team to victory in three Championships (1991, 1992 and 1993), at the same time gaining thousands of fans all over the world.

Michael gave up professional basketball in 1999 and since then he 61) \_\_\_\_\_ in a number of charities which 62) \_\_\_\_\_ children. His goal 63) \_\_\_\_\_ no longer to score points on the basketball court, but to do his best to help as many children in the US as possible. Nowadays, he 64) \_\_\_\_\_ to give seminars all around the US about the needs of homeless children. His first talk 65) \_\_\_\_\_ in his hometown in New York.

56.	a) was	b) <b>is</b>	c) had been	d) will be
57.	a) spends	b) had spent	c) <b>spent</b>	d) has spent
58.	a) was playing	b) <b>played</b>	c) will play	d) is playing
59.	a) <b>developed</b>	b) had developed	c) develops	d) is going to develop
60.	a) had joined	b) has been joining	c) was joining	d) <b>joined</b>
61.	a) participates	b) had participated	c) participated	d) <b>has participated</b>
62.	a) are supporting	b) supported	c) <b>support</b>	d) are going to support
63.	a) <b>is</b>	b) had been	c) was	d) is going to be
64.	a) <b>is also planning</b>	b) was also planning	c) also planned	d) is also going to plan
65.	a) has probably been	b) was probably	c) is probably	d) <b>will probably be</b>

## SECTION 5. CLOZE TEST

### CHOOSE THE CORRECT ALTERNATIVE.

Three centuries 66) \_\_\_\_\_, people had shorter lives. In 1700, insurance companies put the average life expectancy of a new-born baby at only fourteen years! The average life expectancy in the world today is sixty-six years, and in some countries it is 67) \_\_\_\_\_ higher: in Japan or France, for example, the average is more than eighty. This is mainly 68) \_\_\_\_\_ better diet, better hygiene and better healthcare. Even in the olden days though, it is interesting that 69) \_\_\_\_\_ people survived to be an adult they often lived to be sixty or seventy. Having children was more dangerous in those days: one in every nine women died in childbirth. Even so, women 70) \_\_\_\_\_ have many more children 71) \_\_\_\_\_ they do today: in 1800 the average American family had seven children - today the average is less than two. Perhaps the reason for this was that so many babies died. One reason that there were so 72) \_\_\_\_\_ diseases was that people knew much less about hygiene: even rich people didn't use to wash much - many people thought that it was dangerous to take a bath, so they often bathed only once or twice a year. Instead they used perfume 73) \_\_\_\_\_ body odours. Poor people didn't even have toilets or clean water and most had lice in their hair, bodies, clothes and beds. There was 74) \_\_\_\_\_ toothpaste in those days either and only rich people used toothbrushes. Of course, toothache was very common, but there were no professional dentists until 75) \_\_\_\_\_ middle of the nineteenth century. Before that, if you had a toothache, you had to go to the barber's. He not only cut hair, but also used to take out teeth and perform other small operations.

66.	a) <b>ago</b>	b) for	c) since	d) already
67.	a) by far	b) many	c) <b>much</b>	d) few
68.	a) despite	b) <b>because of</b>	c) because	d) although
69.	a) while	b) before	c) <b>if</b>	d) during
70.	a) are able to	b) had to	c) should	d) <b>used to</b>
71.	a) <b>than</b>	b) of	c) in	d) as
72.	a) <b>many</b>	b) much	c) little	d) enough
73.	a) cover	b) <b>to cover</b>	c) covering	d) to covering
74.	a) any	b) <b>no</b>	c) too	d) enough
75.	a) X	b) an	c) a	d) <b>the</b>

## **SECTION 6. SENTENCE TRANSFORMATION**

**CHOOSE THE ANSWER THAT HAS THE CLOSEST MEANING TO THE SENTENCE GIVEN.**

76. It's two weeks since I bought this television.  
a) I am going to buy this television two weeks from now.  
b) I didn't have this television a week ago.  
c) **I have had this television for two weeks.**  
d) The last time I had a television was a week ago.
77. She doesn't feel well today, that's why she won't attend the meeting.  
a) If she doesn't feel well today, she would attend the meeting.  
b) She won't attend the meeting if she feels well today.  
c) She won't feel well if she attends the meeting today.  
d) **She would attend the meeting if she felt well today.**
78. I think Rome is a wonderful city but there are other cities that I like too.  
a) Other cities are slightly more wonderful than Rome.  
b) Rome is the most wonderful city in the world.  
c) **Rome is one of the most wonderful cities in the world.**  
d) Other cities are far more wonderful than Rome.
79. Mary asked John 'Did you complete the report on time?'  
a) Mary asked John if he has completed the report on time.  
b) **Mary asked John whether he had completed the report on time.**  
c) Mary asked John who had completed the report on time.  
d) Mary asked John when the report was completed.
80. Her book was published last year. It became a best seller.  
a) Her book became a best seller then it was published.  
b) Her book became a best seller where it was published.  
c) Her book was published when it became a best seller.  
d) **Her book which was published last year became a best seller.**

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**DO NOT WRITE HERE.**