PART A - LISTENING

TIME SUGGESTED: 20 minutes

SECTION 1. You will listen to a lecture about GLOBALIZATION. You may take notes as you listen, but they are for your own use in answering the questions and will not be graded. Listen to the lecture and answer questions 1-5.

YOU MAY TAKE NOTES HERE. YOUR NOTES WILL NOT BE GRADED.

1. What is the main purpose of this lecture?
   a. to convince students that globalization is a positive thing
   b. to find reasons for global unemployment
   c. to explain the positive and negative effects of globalization
   d. to discuss the past, present and future of globalization

2. Which area was NOT discussed in the lecture?
   a. Access to Education
   b. Environmental Concerns
   c. Employment Opportunities
   d. Global and Local Economies

3. According to the lecture, globalization has ________________.
   a. a positive effect on employment in developed countries
   b. a negative effect on multinational companies
   c. a negative effect on telecommunications
   d. a positive effect on employment in developing countries

4. The spread of culture due to globalization ________________.
   a. is not balanced between countries
   b. was first caused by McDonald’s
   c. is focused on African cultures
   d. is spread equally in the world

5. Which of the following statements is FALSE?
   a. Globalization can be an advantage for business owners.
   b. Education is the only area with no negative effects of globalization.
   c. Business owners do business in developing countries because it’s less expensive.
   d. Usually only rich people can get education.
SECTION 2. You will listen to a conversation between four students discussing the lecture they just heard in class about globalization. You may take notes as you listen, but they are for your own use in answering the questions and will not be graded. Listen to the conversation and answer questions 6-10.

YOU MAY TAKE NOTES HERE. YOUR NOTES WILL NOT BE GRADED.

ANSWER QUESTIONS 6-10 BASED ON INFORMATION JUST DISCUSSED IN THE CONVERSATION. YOU MAY USE YOUR NOTES TO HELP YOU.

6. What would be the MOST LIKELY result if a country stopped outsourcing?
   a. Their unemployment rate would drop.
   b. Small local companies would close down.
   c. More companies could provide internships.
   d. Their labor costs and margins would decrease.

7. Outsourcing is beneficial to countries because it could _______.
   a. increase job opportunities for outsourcing companies
   b. decrease labor costs for companies providing labor
   c. increase profits made in outsourcing companies
   d. decrease frustration with language gaps on Help Lines

8. In developing countries, a lack of money _______.
   a. provides internships for multinational students
   b. encourages unemployed people to volunteer
   c. hinders growth of small local businesses
   d. stops larger companies from expanding

9. What makes the world seem smaller?
   a. internships
   b. globalization
   c. outsourcing
   d. culture

10. What is the lecture topic for next week?
    a. Bridging the Generation Gap
    b. Globalization Origins and Trends
    c. Facebook and Fortune Cookies
    d. How the Internet Changed Communication
**DIABETES AND DEPRESSION**

Apart from its physical consequences on the human body, diabetes also has an impact on the psyche of people living with the condition. It has been clearly shown that there is a relationship between depression and diabetes and that people with diabetes are especially at risk of mental distress, particularly depression. (1 … ) About one in every four people with diabetes will suffer from depression.

It has been found to be more common in women and those with longer duration of diabetes. What makes people with diabetes more prone to developing depression is unclear at present. (2 …)

Depression is a serious chronic medical condition that affects thought, feelings, and the ability to function in everyday life. Apart from affecting the quality of life, it is known that depression in people with diabetes is associated with poor blood sugar control, poor self management and untimely death. Depression leads to poor physical and mental functioning. The combined presence of diabetes and depression in an individual portends a serious danger. (3 …)

The symptoms of depression in a person with diabetes include the following; depressed mood, diminished interest in daily activities, significant weight loss or gain, decreased appetite, loss of energy, feelings of worthlessness and guilt, sadness that is worse in the morning, reduced ability to concentrate and make decisions, and recurrent thoughts of death or suicide. (4. …) The earlier treatment is started for depression, the better it is for the person.

Depression in the person with or without diabetes is easily treatable. Visits to a clinical psychologist for psychotherapy, to a psychiatrist, and the use of antidepressant medications are very necessary in this instance. Antidepressant medications may take some weeks before their beneficial effects become visible. (5 …)

One recent scientific finding that relates to the type of diet consumed by those with or without diabetes shows that eating a diet rich in fruits, nuts, vegetables, olive oil, legumes and fish is not only healthy for the heart but is also very good for one’s mental wellbeing.

Effectively managing depression is known to also help in bringing the blood sugar under control.

**Questions 11-15**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Sentence</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11.</td>
<td>Which sentence fits the first gap (1…) in the text?</td>
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<td>a. II</td>
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<td>12.</td>
<td>Which sentence fits the second gap (2…) in the text?</td>
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<td>13.</td>
<td>Which sentence fits the third gap (3…) in the text?</td>
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<td>a. VI</td>
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<td>14.</td>
<td>Which sentence fits the fourth gap (4…) in the text?</td>
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<td>a. II</td>
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<td>15.</td>
<td>Which sentence fits the fifth gap (5…) in the text?</td>
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<td>a. II</td>
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</tbody>
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I. However it is thought to be due to the stressful effect of the illness on the body and the likely effects of high blood sugar on the brain.

II. This has been proven by scientific studies which have shown that those with diabetes have a greater risk of developing depression than those without it.

III. The combination of these two modes of treatment has been found to improve the wellbeing of people with depression.

IV. The development of depression in people with diabetes is thought to be due to stress and a high level of the stress hormone called cortisol.

V. Some may also experience inability to sleep or wake up early, restlessness and irritability.

VI. Diabetes UK is the largest organization working for people with diabetes, funding research, campaigning and helping people live with the condition.
16. The machine is called the Xpert Fit-For-U because __________.
   a. your body type is unimportant
   b. it may show results in two weeks
   c. it is a revolutionary product
   d. your height is important

17. The two main selling features are that it __________.
   a. calculates height and weight, and is light and portable
   b. is a brand new and unique exercise idea
   c. is too good to be true and can be used at home
   d. has a practical cost and can be financed

18. How long can you keep the machine before you must pay for it?
   a. 10 days
   b. 14 days
   c. 1 day
   d. 1 month

19. The price of the machine __________.
   a. does not ever change
   b. could change without warning
   c. could change with warning
   d. varies by your credit history
TEXT 3. Read the text and choose the best alternative that answers each question. Questions 20-24.

PERFECTION TOURS PLUS

WASHINGTON, D.C.
DAILY TOUR SCHEDULE
MAY 12, 2014

6:30–7:30am Breakfast Buffet Hotel Convention Center Room 310
8:00–8:15am Meet in the hotel lobby. Bring your cameras!
10:30-11:30am Ferry ride to Theodore Roosevelt Island. Tour Memorial.*
11:30-12:30pm Boxed lunch Constitution Gardens
12:30-2:30pm Guided tour U.S. Capital. Meet with Senator Bob Graham.**
2:30-5:30pm Free time.
5:30pm Meet in the hotel lobby.
5:45-8:00pm Take hotel shuttle to The Inn in Little Washington. Cost of $50 for this meal included in your tour package. Limited menu.
8:00pm - ? Free time to enjoy Washington, D.C. nightlife!

*Official Theodore Roosevelt Island Guided Tour not included in Perfection Plus package. Cost: $15
**Could be cancelled depending on the Senator’s current schedule.

20. Everyone on the tour visited the__________.
   a. Washington Monument and the U.S. Capital
   b. Constitution Gardens and Roosevelt Visitor Center
   c. Capital Garden and Senator Bob Graham’s office
   d. Jefferson Memorial and U.S. Capital Gift Shop

21. The hotel shuttle provided transportation to__________.
   a. Constitution Gardens
   b. The Smithsonian Museum
   c. The National Art Gallery
   d. The Inn in Little Washington

22. Tour participants had free time to__________.
   a. enjoy the Washington, D.C. night life
   b. eat lunch at the restaurant in the U.S. Capital
   c. take the ferry to Theodore Roosevelt Island
   d. browse the Washington Monument

23. The next day, the tour will visit the__________.
   a. National Art Gallery
   b. Inn in Little Washington
   c. Smithsonian Museum
   d. Not specified

24. What is the MAXIMUM price a person would pay for items not included in the tour package on this day?
   a. $15
   b. $35
   c. $50
   d. $85
TEXT 4. Read the text and choose the best alternative that answers each question. Questions 25-30.

HOW TO PLANT A TREE ON A SLOPE

Trees are one of the best things you can add to a slope to help prevent erosion. The roots will spread through the soil, holding it in place. One of the notable differences between planting on level grade versus planting on a slope is the depth of the root ball. There are a couple of things you should do to make sure your tree survives living on the slanted surface.

Step 1
Mark the spot where you wish to plant your tree. Half of the hole will be in the hill and the other half you will extend straight out, on top of the surface of the slope. Mark a spot a little more than half the width of the root ball, straight up on the slope.

Step 2
Dig straight down at the center point to the depth of your root ball, placing the soil on the slope below the hole, packing it down as you go. For instance, if you have a root ball that is 18 inches high, you will need to dig down 18 inches to keep the same soil line as the tree had in the nursery.

Step 3
Remove the soil on the hill starting at the high point mark that you made earlier. Come straight down to where you have already dug, placing the removed dirt on the pile on the slope.

Step 4
Remove the container the tree is housed in and set the tree in place. Loosen any visible roots that may have started to spiral around and hold the tree straight up and down, using a level if necessary.

Step 5
Fill in the soil around the roots, tamping it down with the heel of your boot as you go. By the time the whole root ball is covered, half if it should be in line with the slope and the other covered by soil on the outcrop you formed below the hole.

Step 6
Form a swale on the slope just above the tree by removing an area of soil about 6 to 8 inches deep as wide as the tree to catch any rainwater. Smooth it out and pile the removed dirt on the outcropping hump below the tree.

Step 7
Mulch the tree heavily to hold the soil in place until the tree is established. Water the tree every day until you see signs of growth, unless you planted in the fall, in which case you should water daily for just about a week.

25. Why would you plant a tree on a slope?
   a. loosen tree roots in the soil
   b. form a swale for outcropping
   c. help prevent soil erosion
   d. encourage level hill grading

26. The depth of your hole should be__________.
   a. the same size as the container
   b. about six to eight inches deep
   c. half the width of the root ball
   d. as deep as the root ball is high

27. The purpose of a swale is to__________.
   a. remove root soil
   b. prevent erosion
   c. cover outcrops
   d. hold rain water

28. Mulch holds___________.
   a. water over the tree
   b. soil in place
   c. trees on the slopes
   d. trees planted in fall

29. In Step 5, the term be in line with means
   a. parallel to the slope
   b. underneath the slope
   c. above the slope
   d. perpendicular to the slope

30. Why would you need a level?
   a. help loosen visible roots
   b. remove the housed tree
   c. make sure the tree is straight
   d. keep the same soil line
PART C - WRITING

TIME SUGGESTED: 60 minutes

WRITING TASK 1.

WRITE A 5-PARAGRAPH OPINION ESSAY IN RESPONSE TO THE FOLLOWING QUESTION. (300 – 350 WORDS)

What are three negative effects of stress on people?

- You are advised to plan your writing before you start.
- The ideas in the box below are given to help you produce more ideas for your essay. You can use some of them to help you, but this is optional.
- Your plans / notes will not be graded.
- The essay will be graded according to:
  - how explicit and well-explained your ideas are,
  - how fully developed and elaborated your ideas are,
  - how well you incorporate the language.

- Psychological problems
- Being pessimistic and unhappy
- Committing suicide
- Low performance at work
- Lack of concentration
- Making mistakes
- Health problems
- Losing/putting on weight

WRITING TASK 2.

LOOK AT THE CHARTS BELOW. COMPARE AND/OR CONTRAST THE AMERICAN SPENDING HABITS IN 1966 AND 1996. (75-100 WORDS)

USE THE SHEETS PROVIDED AT THE END OF THE EXAM TO DO THE WRITING TASKS.
PART D – USE OF ENGLISH

TIME SUGGESTED: 70 minutes

SECTION 1. VOCABULARY

CHOOSE THE CORRECT ALTERNATIVE.

31. The boys in this class _____________ the girls – there are 12 boys and 8 girls.
   a. conceal       b. postpone       c. vanish       d. outnumber

32. Trevor really _____________ giving that speech. He is afraid of speaking in public.
   a. dreads       b. ignores       c. admits       d. suspects

33. The police arrived on the scene of the crime and _____________ the people who were fighting.
   a. committed     b. sentenced     c. arrested     d. convicted

34. It’s difficult to _____________ all of my problems when I’m tired. I can’t deal with them.
   a. insist on     b. cope with     c. depend on     d. complain to

35. I will _____________ my loan next year. Then I won’t have a loan.
   a. take out     b. put down     c. pay off     d. start over

36. He _____________ his comment because he thought that it wasn’t the right time to talk.
   a. held back     b. held up     c. held on     d. held over

37. When you’re buying a plane ticket, you should always _____________ for the best deal.
   a. sell around     b. shop around     c. buy around     d. take around

38. I am unhappy because I _____________ the opportunity of working at such a good company. That job would have been great for my career.
   a. missed     b. passed     c. escaped     d. jumped

39. Everybody thinks that he is the person who _____________ the murder.
   a. made     b. committed     c. fulfilled     d. convicted

40. I have _____________ a lot of weight recently. I should go on a diet.
   a. taken     b. got     c. gained     d. found

SECTION 2. WORD FORMATION

CHOOSE THE CORRECT ALTERNATIVE.

41. I think that Jen offered a very _____________ solution to our problem. It is logical.
   a. reason     b. reasonable     c. reasonably     d. unreasonable

42. The children tried to _____________ their father to buy them a dog.
   a. convince     b. conviction     c. convinced     d. convincingly

43. I need to say something but I don’t want to _____________ you. Please don’t feel bad about it.
   a. offend     b. offence     c. offensive     d. offensively

44. Jerry is a(n) _____________ man who never pays his bills or does what he should do.
   a. responsibly     b. responsible     c. irresponsible     d. responsibility

45. The _____________ cost of the new flooring is 700 TL. I think it will cost 700 TL.
   a. estimate     b. overestimate     c. estimation     d. estimated
SECTION 3. ERROR RECOGNITION

THERE IS ONE MISTAKE IN EACH ITEM. CHOOSE THE UNDERLINED PORTION THAT HAS THE MISTAKE.

46. You **might** talk to the other man **about** returning the jacket
   a.                          b. **whom** you **bought**
   c.                          d.

47. If I **studied** more last week, I **would** **have passed** yesterday’s
   a.                          b.                          c.                          d. test.

48. How many international trips **did have you taken in** your life?
   a.                          b.                          c.                          d.

49. Kenneth is **going to** a new mall, so he isn’t sure **where is** it.
   a.                          b.                          c.                          d.

50. More than one hundred people **killed** in **that** plane crash two
    a.                          b.                          c. weeks **ago**.
    d.
How do you entertain yourselves? I prefer playing board games with friends for fun on weekends. People \(51\) ___ board games for thousands of years both for fun and stimulating entertainment. Today, the oldest board game known \(52\) ___ a kind of backgammon. Experts report that people who lived in the region that is Iraq now \(53\) ___ it many years ago. They \(54\) ___ some boards in the royal tombs of Ur (in modern day Iraq) recently which are up to 5000 years old. Archaeologists \(55\) ___ all around the world in different spots to find out more about the history of board games since the early 20\(^{th}\) century. They also found evidence that the Indians \(56\) ___ a game similar to chess around 450 AD. They called the game ***chaturanga*** in Sanskrit. Archeologists came across boards from that time in Egypt where Egyptians \(57\) ___ tournaments of board games. Monopoly is another popular modern board game which has been a phenomenal success in the USA. Its producers \(58\) ___ over 200 million sets worldwide up to now.

Computer games have emerged as an alternative to board games in the 20\(^{th}\) century. They have gained more popularity since then. There is one thing for sure: the number of people playing computer games \(59\) ___ rapidly today. Who knows how many new computer games they \(60\) ___ by the end of the century?

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### SECTION 4. CLOZE TEST

#### CHOOSE THE CORRECT ALTERNATIVE.

How do you entertain yourselves? I prefer playing board games with friends for fun on weekends. People (A) ___ board games for thousands of years both for fun and stimulating entertainment. Today, the oldest board game known (B) ___ a kind of backgammon. Experts report that people who lived in the region that is Iraq now (C) ___ it many years ago. They (D) ___ some boards in the royal tombs of Ur (in modern day Iraq) recently which are up to 5000 years old. Archaeologists (E) ___ all around the world in different spots to find out more about the history of board games since the early 20\(^{th}\) century. They also found evidence that the Indians (F) ___ a game similar to chess around 450 AD. They called the game ***chaturanga*** in Sanskrit. Archeologists came across boards from that time in Egypt where Egyptians (G) ___ tournaments of board games. Monopoly is another popular modern board game which has been a phenomenal success in the USA. Its producers (H) ___ over 200 million sets worldwide up to now.

Computer games have emerged as an alternative to board games in the 20\(^{th}\) century. They have gained more popularity since then. There is one thing for sure: the number of people playing computer games (I) ___ rapidly today. Who knows how many new computer games they (J) ___ by the end of the century?

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### SECTION 5. CLOZE TEST

#### CHOOSE THE CORRECT ALTERNATIVE.

The local committee in town has made a decision to build a video game center. The members of the local committee hope there will not be (A) ___ serious objections to the idea. (B) ___ many residents expressed their concern about this matter and are urging the committee to reconsider its decision. (C) ___ some residents oppose the idea, some others strongly believe that it is a brilliant idea for many reasons. First of all, the video game center will bring money to the area. The advantages (D) ___ job opportunities for many people and the energy it will bring make the idea plausible for them. It is going to be 20 minutes away from the center; (E) ___ , there won’t be any noise. More visitors will come and local shops will make (F) ___ money. Some of (G) ___ money from the video game center will go back to the town. (H) ___ the listed advantages; opponents of the idea still feel the construction will have (I) ___ negative influence (J) ___ the environment. They also believe that young children will be tempted to enter the place and will find ways to succeed in doing so. The place might even prevent them from doing their homework. These arguments seem to continue for a long time.
SECTION 6. SENTENCE TRANSFORMATION

CHOOSE THE ANSWER THAT HAS THE CLOSEST MEANING TO THE SENTENCE GIVEN.

71. It is high time you completed the report.
   a. You should have completed the report.
   b. You must have completed the report.
   c. You could have completed the report.
   d. You might have completed the report.

72. A famous architect designed Dr Schneider’s house for him.
   a. Dr Schneider has an architect design his house.
   b. Dr Schneider has never designed a house.
   c. A famous architect had Dr Schneider design his house.
   d. Dr Schneider had his house designed by an architect.

73. She is likely to accept their job offer as a sales director.
   a. She will certainly accept their job offer as a sales director.
   b. She will be accepted to the sales director’s position.
   c. She might accept their job offer as a sales director.
   d. She definitely won’t accept their job offer as a sales director.

74. John didn’t pay attention to the road; that’s why we had an accident.
   a. If John paid attention to the road, we wouldn’t have had an accident.
   b. If John hadn’t paid attention to the road, we wouldn’t have had an accident.
   c. If John had paid attention to the road, we would have had an accident.
   d. If John had paid attention to the road, we wouldn’t have had an accident.

75. It is becoming easier for me to work long hours.
   a. I am getting used to working long hours.
   b. I am used to working long hours.
   c. Working long hours is getting used to become easier.
   d. I used to work long hours easily.

76. I started working at this company two years ago, and I’m still working here.
   a. I had been working at this company for two years.
   b. I worked at this company for two years.
   c. I had worked at this company for two years.
   d. I have been working at this company for two years.

77. A very friendly taxi driver drove us into town.
   a. We drove a very friendly taxi driver into town.
   b. A very friendly taxi driver was driven into town.
   c. We were driven into town by a very friendly taxi driver.
   d. A very friendly taxi driver had driven us into town.

78. ‘Do you realize how important it is?’ Mike asked his son.
   a. Mike asked his son if he realizes how important it is.
   b. Mike asked his son if he realized how important it was.
   c. Mike asked his son if did he realize how important it was.
   d. Mike asked his son if he had realized how important it is.

79. It’s a pity I didn’t talk to her on time.
   a. If only I talked to her on time.
   b. If only I didn’t talk to her on time.
   c. If only I had talked to her on time.
   d. If only I hadn’t talked to her on time.

80. I hadn’t seen a better film than “V for Vendetta”.
   a. “V for Vendetta” is the best film I have ever seen.
   b. The best film I have ever seen is “V for Vendetta”.
   c. The best film I had ever seen was “V for Vendetta”.
   d. Of all the films I have seen “V for Vendetta” is the best.